



Zu lösen sind folgende Aufgaben aus Deller/Gebauer/Zinn, Algebra 1 Aufgaben:

p. 94	1 - 6	ggT/kgV von Polynomen
p. 95	7 - 12 probieren (Distributivgesetz!)	ggT/kgV von Polynomen
p. 95	13 - 20	Kürzen einfacher Brüche
p. 98	47 - 54	gleichnamig machen einfacher Brüche

Ergebnisse Kapitel 5

		a)	b)	c)	d)
1	ggT kgV	$2d$ $12d$	$9x$ $45xyz$	p^4 p^6	$2ab$ $72a^2b^4c^3$
2	ggT kgV	v uvw	$3n^6$ $18n^9$	m $120m^2q$	$9r^2s^2$ $36r^2s^3t$
3	ggT kgV	1 $a(a+b)$	$i+1$ $20(i+1)$	$2c$ $2c(2c-3d)$	$x-y$ $3(x-y)$
4	ggT kgV	z $z(z-3)$	$3t-5$ $10(3t-5)$	1 $5p(p+5)$	u $u(u+v)(u-v)$
5	ggT kgV	$h(h-1)$ $h(h-1)$	$b(a+b)$ $abc(a+b)$	$x-y$ $2(x+y)(x-y)$	$n(n+2)$ $n^2(n+2)(n-2)$
6	ggT kgV	$2p-3$ $6p(2p-3)$	4 $8uv(2u-5v)$	$s(s-1)$ $s(s-1)(s+1)$	$e-f$ $(e-f)^2(e+f)$
		a)	b)	c)	
7	ggT kgV	$r-3$ $(r-3)(r+4)(r-5)$	$2x-y$ $(2x-y)^2(x+y)$	$m+n$ $(a-b)(m+n)(m-n+1)$	
8	ggT kgV	$z-4$ $(w-3)(z-4)^2$	$c-9$ $4(c-9)^2(c+2)$	$u-v$ $(u-v)(u+v)(u^2+uv+v^2)$	
9	ggT kgV	$3a^2b$ $90a^4b^4$	$2t-5$ $6(2t-5)$	$d-3$ $(d-3)(d+3)(d-6)$	
10	ggT kgV	$g+1$ $12(g+1)$	$x-2y$ $x(x-2y)^2(x+2y)$	$r-s-1$ $(r+s+1)(r+s-1)(r-s+1)(r-s-1)$	
		a)	b)		
11	ggT kgV	$3a-2c$ $(3a-2c)(a+2c)(2c-3d)$	$2p+1$ $9p^2(2p+1)(p^2-4p+6)$		

- 27 a) $\frac{a+b}{2}$ b) $\frac{125}{2(u+v)}$ c) $\frac{4c+r}{5}$
- 28 a) $\frac{4f+7g}{3}$ b) $\frac{k-5}{k}$ c) $\frac{x-1}{z-1}$
- 29 a) $\frac{5m+4n}{3m+2n}$ b) $s-t$
- 30 a) $\frac{u-v+4}{u-v}$ b) $\frac{x(12x-13)}{z(y+z)}$
- 31 a) $\frac{a+6}{a-2}$ b) $\frac{k}{3(n+1)}$ c) $\frac{r-7}{2(r-1)}$ d) $\frac{c+3d}{c+5d}$
- 32 a) $\frac{m-4}{m-5}$ b) $\frac{x}{x+3}$ c) $\frac{h^2-1}{h^2+5}$ d) $\frac{y(z+4)}{y+5}$
- 33 a) $\frac{2u-3}{5u-2}$ b) $\frac{9}{16a-5b}$ c) $\frac{r+6}{15r-2}$
- 34 a) $\frac{x-4}{2x+5}$ b) $\frac{15n-14}{3n+2}$ c) $\frac{3(3c-4d)}{8c-9d}$
- 35 a) -1 b) $-\frac{2}{3}$ c) $\frac{-k+6}{2}$ d) $\frac{-u+v}{4(u+v)}$
- 36 a) $-\frac{3}{4}$ b) $\frac{-e}{e+1}$ c) $\frac{c-4}{-c+6}$ d) $\frac{r-s-t}{-r-s+t}$
- 37 a) $16a^2-2a+1$ b) $\frac{3n}{n^2+n-2}$ c) $\frac{2p^2-4p+3}{2p-1}$ d) $\frac{v-2}{v^3+5v^2+3v-3}$
- 38 a) $\frac{1}{12x^2-x+5}$ b) $\frac{t^2-t+3}{2}$ c) $4u-3$ d) $\frac{z+2}{z^3+2z^2+3z+4}$
- 39 a) a^2+ab+b^2 b) $\frac{3}{2(n^2-n+1)}$ c) $\frac{-2s+3}{4s^2+6s+9}$ d) $\frac{r^2+2r+4}{r^2+r+1}$
- 40 a) $\frac{1}{x^2-xy+y^2}$ b) $\frac{-u^2-uv-v^2}{u+v}$ c) $\frac{2p(25p^2+5p+1)}{p+6}$ d) $\frac{c^2+cd+d^2}{c-d}$
- 41 a) $\frac{a-b-c}{2}$ b) $\frac{10s(3ks+2t)}{5s+t}$ c) $m+n+6$

42 a) $\frac{-5u - 3v + 3}{2}$ b) $6p - 5q + 3r$ c) $\frac{1}{x^2 - xy + y^2}$

43 a) $\frac{a - b}{a + c}$ b) $\frac{x - 4y}{3}$ c) $\frac{uvw}{u - v + w}$ d) z.B. $\frac{(s - 3)(-s + 5)}{s - 7}$

44 a) $\frac{t}{t^2 + t - 1}$ b) $\frac{qr - 1}{q - 1}$ c) $\frac{m + n}{m - n}$ d) $\frac{z^2 - 6z + 3}{z^2 + 4z - 5}$

45 Zähler: a) $72yz$ b) $9u^2$ c) $a^2b(a + b)$ d) $6r$ e) $-15w^2$ f) $p^3(p - 1)$
g) $(s - t)^2$

46 Zähler: a) $16abc^3$ b) $8q^2$ c) $14w$ d) k^2 e) $24mn^2$ f) 4
g) $9d(2d + 1)$

47 a) $\frac{2bc}{abc}, \frac{3ac}{abc}, \frac{4ab}{abc}$ b) $\frac{21}{24w}, \frac{20}{24w}$ c) $\frac{ep}{e^3}, \frac{p}{e^3}$

d) $\frac{5r^4u}{45r^2s^2u^2}, \frac{45s^2}{45r^2s^2u^2}, \frac{24rsu^3}{45r^2s^2u^2}$

48 a) $\frac{u^2}{2uv}, \frac{v^2}{2uv}$ b) $\frac{x^2}{xyz}, \frac{y^2}{xyz}, \frac{z^2}{xyz}$ c) $\frac{45m^2}{12m^3n^2}, \frac{50n}{12m^3n^2}$

d) $\frac{91i}{42h^2i}, \frac{42h^2i}{42h^2i}, \frac{8h}{42h^2i}$

49 a) $\frac{r + 1}{rs(r + 1)}, \frac{s}{rs(r + 1)}$ b) $\frac{a(b + c)}{b(b + c)}, \frac{ab}{b(b + c)}$ c) $\frac{q}{q^2 - 1}, \frac{(q - 1)^2}{q^2 - 1}$

50 a) $\frac{x(x - y)}{x^2 - y^2}, \frac{y(x + y)}{x^2 - y^2}$ b) $\frac{1}{t^2 - t}, \frac{(t - 1)^2}{t^2 - t}$ c) $\frac{6}{2v(u + 1)}, \frac{(u + v)(u + 1)}{2v(u + 1)}$

51 a) $\frac{n}{n - 5}, \frac{-5}{n - 5}$ b) $\frac{(w - z)^2}{w^2 - z^2}, \frac{(w + z)^2}{w^2 - z^2}$ c) $\frac{a}{a^2 - b^2}, \frac{-b(a + b)}{a^2 - b^2}$

52 a) $\frac{(3c + 2d)(2c - 3d)}{(3c - 2d)(2c - 3d)}, \frac{(3c - 2d)(2c + 3d)}{(3c - 2d)(2c - 3d)}$ b) $\frac{126}{12(x - 1)}, \frac{-124}{12(x - 1)}, \frac{123}{12(x - 1)}$

53 $a > b \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} > \frac{a + 1}{b + 1}, \quad a = b \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \frac{a + 1}{b + 1}, \quad a < b \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} < \frac{a + 1}{b + 1}$

54 $a > b \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} > \frac{a + d}{b + d}, \quad a = b \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} = \frac{a + d}{b + d}, \quad a < b \Rightarrow \frac{a}{b} < \frac{a + d}{b + d}$

55 a) $2x$ b) $\frac{3}{4a}$ c) $\frac{4}{n}$